Other responses to Sputnik:

- Science and math received greater emphasis in public education at all levels.
- College enrollment in science and engineering disciplines increased dramatically nationwide.
- Funding for both the National Science Foundation (NSF) and the National Institutes of Health (NIH) grew dramatically over the next decade. Funding for NSF increased from $34 million in 1958 to $500 million in 1968 while NIH's funding grew from $210 million to $1.08 billion.